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COMBITECH

Protection Profiles as a Governmental Tool

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Agenda

- Short presentation of Combitech
- New Swedish regulation
- Driving forces
- Developing methodology
- Impact on governmental organizations
- Summary

Combitech – Combining Engineering, Environment and Security!

- **One of the biggest consulting companies in Sweden within information security**
- **Worked with Common Criteria for more than 15 years**
- **ITSEF since 2007**

**Securing
Possibilities™**

A 3D illustration of a white die with blue dots on its faces, positioned to the right of the text.

Sweden applying mandatory rules to use CC certified products!

- To protect critical information handled by
- Civil governmental infrastructure

Threats from mobile devices...

Space Station Computers Catch Virus in Orbit

By [Tariq Malik](#)

Senior Editor, www.space.com

posted: 27 August 2008

2:59 pm ET

...

Malware implicated in fatal Spanair plane crash

Computer monitoring system was infected with Trojan horse, authorities say

By Leslie Meredith

www.technewsdaily.com

updated 8/20/2010 4:48:01 PM ET

...

Security Breach: Feds Lose Laptop Containing Sensitive Data -- Again

This time, a thief made off with a computer containing unencrypted details of about 2,500 participants in an NIH clinical trial

By [Larry Greenemeier](#) ,

www.scientificamerican.com

...

UK laptop containing sensitive information on patients stolen

by WHAS11 News

WHAS11.com

Posted on August 22, 2010 at 3:32 PM

...

and cyberattacks...

2007 cyberattacks on Estonia

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Cyberattacks on Estonia (also known as the **Estonian Cyberwar** or **Web War 1**) refers to a series of cyber attacks that began April 27, 2007 and swamped websites of Estonian organizations, including Estonian parliament, banks, ministries, newspapers and broadcasters ...

Some Russian PCs used to cyberattack Georgia

Updated 8/17/2008 9:27 PM

By Byron Acohido, USA TODAY

Thousands of Russian supporters are volunteering their PCs to be used in cyberattacks against websites supporting the rival state of Georgia. ...

Driving forces

- Real threats:
 - Organized attacks against governmental assets available at the Internet
 - Classified information revealed from found or stolen mobile devices
 - Malware spread by mobile devices
 - ...

- Better protection of IT infrastructure

- Leads to more certified products available

- Security awareness among the organisations

Critical Infrastructure

Areas in the society where IT infrastructure can be considered as critical:

- Computer and telephone networks
- Energy production, distribution
- Transportation
- Health care
- Police, fire brigades, etc.
- Payment services (used by banks, PTT)
- Civil governmental management (national, regional, local)

Development of the rules

- The Swedish governmental agency “MSB” responsible
- Close cooperation with the Swedish CB, FMV/CSEC, and other governmental organizations related to IT security

The Swedish Civil Contingencies Agency, MSB

- MSB is responsible for preparedness for and prevention of emergencies and crises
- MSB is the focal point for coordinating Swedish national information security
- MSB develops measures to improve Sweden's ability to prevent and handle IT incidents
- MSB is the CCRA signatory for Sweden

Combitech's Role

Combitech has supplied MSB with information related to IT security in general and Common Criteria in special in a number of reports

- Reported vulnerabilities in products
- Analysis of existing Protection Profiles
- International comparison of regulations
- ...

International references

- US regulations, NSTISSP 11 ("Policy 11") and DoD 8500
- Directives from EU
- Economical means of control, e.g. tax reduction
- Etc.

When do the rules apply?

Applies to IT product that is:

- Used by a governmental organization
- Handling critical information
- Of a category for which a governmental Protection Profile has been assigned

Organizations concerned

- Governmental authorities
- Civil area, defense not included

Information Classification

Aspects: Impact:	Confidentiality	Integrity	Availability
Serious / Catastrophic	X	X	X
Severe	X	X	X
Significant			
Moderate			

Library of Protection Profiles

Divided into a number of categories:

- Anti-virus programs
- Authentication – Smart cards, biometry, other
- Firewalls
- Databases
- Intrusion detection - IDS/IPS
- Memory protection - Hard disks, USB-memories
- Multi function equipment – Printers, copiers, faxes
- Network equipment – Routers, switches
- Operative systems
- PKI, certificate management
- Wireless LAN
- Wireless WAN – Mobile internet, Smartphones/PDAs
- VPN
- Web server, application servers
- Web browsers

Development Strategies for the PP Library

1. Use existing, certified Protection Profiles
 - Most cost effective
 - May require cooperation with the authors for maintenance
 - Certified products may already be available
2. Develop new Protection Profiles in cooperation with other countries
 - Cost effective
 - May yield competence exchange
 - Bigger penetration potential than locally used PP
3. Internally develop Protection Profiles for local use
 - Less cost effective
 - Builds local competence
 - May be necessary to comply to local requirements, e.g. legislation

Prioritizing Protection Profiles

Aspects taken under consideration:

- Risk for future attacks mounted on the product type
- Number of actual attacks observed
- Number of units deployment within governmental organizations
- Costs for the organization to introduce a Protection Profile
- Local (Swedish) competence within the area

Prioritizing Protection Profiles

Resulting in a list consisting of (not very surprisingly):

1. Mobile devices
2. First level of defense for networks, e.g. firewalls
3. The rest

Impact on Governmental Organizations

- Cost impact on purchased product
- Routines for users
- Routines for administrators
- Education for the purchase department

Summary

- Sweden introduce new rules for using certified products in critical gov. infrastructure
- Building a Protection Profile library
- Starting with mobile devices and critical network products



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www.combitech.se